Savanta:

Questionnaire: Savanta

Language: English (Standard)
NB: Respondent does not see section headings

SECTION 1: Intro

hCountry	
hCountry	(Hidden) Hidden variable for country punching 1. UK 2. France 3. Germany 4. Hungary 5. Italy 6. The Netherlands 7. Poland 8. Sweden 9. Spain 10. Portugal 11. Estonia 12. Greece 13. Finland 14. Bulgaria 15. Czech Republic 16. Austria

hRegion	
hRegion	(Hidden) Hidden variable to punch Region based on Country 1. UK 2. EU

Intro	
Intro	Welcome! Thank you for taking part in this survey. This survey is completely confidential and all data is collected and processed in compliance with all data protection laws and the Market Research Society Professional Code of Conduct. For authentication and quality purposes, cookies may be used to collect your personal data during the course of the survey. See our cookie policy and privacy policy for additional details. Providing information to these questions is entirely voluntary and the answers that you provide will be presented in aggregate form, and not be linked back to you in any way.
Intro_Age	How old are you? Please select one option 1. 18-25 2. 26-35 3. 36-55 4. 56-99

ConsentInfoTimeStart	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
ConsentInfoTimeStart	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

Intro_Consent	
Intro_Consent	Welcome! Thank you for your interest in this survey. The following questions are about online child sexual abuse and the role of technology companies in helping to prevent it. We understand that this is a sensitive issue and that you may prefer not to take part in this survey. All of your answers will remain completely confidential in accordance with the Market Research Society (MRS) Code of Conduct and the EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR). Participation in this survey is entirely voluntary, and you have the right to withdraw at any point. If at any point you would like to withdraw, please close your browser. Please remember that all your answers will be confidential and will never be analysed individually. Please note this survey is run by the market research agency Savanta. Find out more about Savanta's privacy policies here: https://savanta.com/privacy-policy/ Please indicate if you are happy to proceed with the survey: 1. Yes 2. No
Intro_Consent_Age	How old are you? Please select one option 1. 18-25 2. 26-35 3. 36-55 4. 56-99

ConsentInfoTimeEnd	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
ConsentInfoTimeEnd	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

GENDER	About you
GENDER	In which of the following ways do you identify? Please select one option 2. Female 1. Male 3. I identify in another way \<Please type here\> ↓ 96. Prefer not to say ↓

AGE	
AGE	How old are you? Please move the slider until it shows your age in the box on the left.
Note	*TIPS AND TRICKS FOR FORMATTING:* *https://morar.freshdesk.com/support/solutions/articles/8000057688-forced-numeric-fields-masking-for-currency-or-percent-and-number-formats-in-html#*

dAGE	
dAGE	(Hidden) Dummy Age Bands Select one option 1. 18-24 2. 25-34 3. 35-44 4. 45-54 5. 55-64 6. 65+

UK_Region	
UK_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. North East 2. North West 3. Yorkshire and the Humber 4. East Midlands 5. West Midlands 6. East of England 7. London 8. South East 9. South West 10. Wales 11. Scotland 12. Northern Ireland 13. Channel Islands 14. Outside the UK

FR_Region	
FR_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Île de France 2. Centre - Val de Loire 3. Bourgogne - Franche-Comté 4. Normandie 5. Hauts-de-France 6. Grand Est 7. Pays-de-la-Loire 8. Bretagne 9. Nouvelle-Aquitaine 10. Occitanie 11. Auvergne - Rhône-Alpes 12. Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur 13. Corse

DE_Region	
Action	*New Item*
DE_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Hamburg/Bremen/Schleswig-Holstein/Niedersachsen 2. Nordrhein-Westfalen 3. Hessen/Rheinland-Pfalz/Saarland 4. Baden-Württemberg 5. Bayern 6. Berlin 7. Mecklenburg-Vorpommern/Brandenburg/Sachsen-Anhalt 8. Thüringen/Sachsen

HUN_Region	
Action	*New Item*
HUN_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Budapest főváros 2. Baranya megye 3. Bács-Kiskun megye 4. Békés megye 5. Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén megye 6. Csongrád megye 7. Fejér megye 8. Győr-Moson-Sopron megye 9. Hajdú-Bihar megye 10. Heves megye 11. Komárom-Esztergom megye 12. Nógrád megye 13. Pest megye 14. Somogy megye 15. Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg megye 16. Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok megye 17. Tolna megye 18. Vas megye 19. Veszprém megye 20. Zala megye

IT_Region	
Action	*New Item*
IT_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. North West 2. North East 3. Centre 4. South 5. Islands (Sicily & Sardinia)

NL_Region	
Action	*New Item*
NL_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. West 2. North 3. East 4. South

PL_Region	
Action	New Item
PL_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Malopolskie 2. Slaskie 3. Wielkopolskie 4. Zachodniopomorskie 5. Lubuskie 6. Dolnoslaskie 7. Opolskie 8. Kujawsko-Pomorskie 9. Warminsko-Mazurskie 10. Pomorskie 11. Lódzkie 12. Swietokrzyskie 13. Lubelskie 14. Podkarpackie 15. Podlaskie 16. Mazowieckie

SW_Region	
Action	New Item
SW_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Stockholm 2. Östra Mellansverige (Uppsala län, Södermanlands län, Östergötlands län, Örebro län, Västmanlands län) 3. Småland med öarna (Jönköpings län, Kronobergs län, Kalmar län, Gotlands län) 4. Sydsverige (Blekinge län, Skåne län, Västsverige, Hallands län, Västra Götalands län) 5. Västsverige (Hallands län, Västra Götalands län) 6. Norra Mellansverige (Värmlands län, Dalarnas län, Gävleborgs län) 7. Mellersta Norrland (Västernorrlands län, Jämtlands län) 8. Övre Norrland (Västerbottens län, Norrbottens län)

SP_Region	
Action	New Item
SP_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. North East (ES) 2. East (ES) 3. South (ES) 4. Community of Madrid 5. Centre (ES) 6. North West (ES) 7. Canary Islands

PT_Region	
Action	New Item
PT_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Norte 2. Algarve 3. Centro 4. Área Metropolitana de Lisboa 5. Alentejo 6. Região Autónoma dos Açores 7. Região Autónoma da Madeira

EST_Region	
Action	New Item
EST_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Harju County 2. Hiiu County 3. Ida-Viru County 4. Jõgeva County 5. Järva County 6. Lääne County 7. Lääne-Viru County 8. Põlva County 9. Pärnu County 10. Rapla County 11. Saare County 12. Tartu County 13. Valga County 14. Viljandi County 15. Võru County

GR_Region	
Action	*New Item*
GR_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Attiki 2. Voreio Aigaio 3. Notio Aigaio 4. Kriti 5. Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki 6. Kentriki Makedonia 7. Dytiki Makedonia 8. Ipeiros 9. Thessalia 10. Ionia Nisia 11. Dytiki Ellada 12. Sterea Ellada 13. Peloponnisos

FIN_Region	
Action	*New Item*
FIN_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Länsi-Suomi (Keski-Suomi, Etelä-Pohjanmaa, Pohjanmaa, Satakunta, Pirkanmaa) 2. Helsinki-Uusimaa 3. Etelä-Suomi (Varsinais-Suomi, Kanta-Häme, Päijät-Häme, Kymenlaakso, Etelä-Karjala) 4. Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi (Etelä-Savo, Pohjois-Savo, Pohjois-Karjala, Keski-Pohjanmaa, Lappi, Kainuu, Pohjois-Pohjanmaa) 5. Åland

BUL_Region	
Action	*New Item*
BUL_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Severozapaden (Vidin, Montana, Vratsa, Pleven, Lovech) 2. Severen tsentralen (Veliko Tarnovo, Gabrovo, Ruse, Razgrad, Silistra) 3. Severoiztochen (Varna, Dobrich, Shumen, Targovishte) 4. Yugoiztochen (Burgas, Sliven, Yambol, Stara Zagora) 5. Yugozapaden (Sofia (stolitsa), Sofia, Blagoevgrad, Pernik, Kyustendil) 6. Yuzhen tsentralen (Plovdiv, Haskovo, Pazardzhik, Smolyan, Kardzhali)

CZ_Region	
Action	New Item
CZ_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Hlavní město Praha 2. Jihočeský kraj 3. Jihomoravský kraj 4. Karlovarský kraj 5. Kraj Vysočina 6. Královéhradecký kraj 7. Liberecký kraj 8. Moravskoslezský kraj 9. Olomoucký kraj 10. Pardubický kraj 11. Plzeňský kraj 12. Středočeský kraj 13. Ústecký kraj 14. Zlínský kraj

AUS_Region	
Action	New Item
AUS_Region	Which of the following describes where you live? Please select one option 1. Burgenland 2. Niederösterreich 3. Wien 4. Kärnten 5. Steiermark 6. Oberösterreich 7. Salzburg 8. Tirol 9. Vorarlberg

CHILDREN	
CHILDREN	Do you have any children in any of the following age groups? Please all that apply 1. Up to 5 2. 6 to 11 3. 12 to 15 4. 16 to 18 5. 19 and over 99. I do not have any children ↓ 96. Prefer not to say ↓

CHILDREN2	
CHILDREN2	Do you have any active involvement with children (under 18) in the following areas? Please select all that apply 1. Volunteer with children (e.g. sports coach, youth club leader etc.) 2. Work with children directly (e.g. teacher, social worker, sports coach, nanny or au pair, doctor etc.) 3. Work with children indirectly (e.g. children's shop, recreational parks etc.) 4. Involved with family members or the children of friends/neighbours (e.g., grandparent, aunt/uncle, God parent etc.) 5. Religious or community leader 98. Other (please specify) <Please type here> ↓ 96. Prefer not to say ↓ 99. None of these ↓

SECTION 2: QuestionBody

Q1InfoTimeStart	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Q1InfoTimeStart	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

InfoQ1	
InfoQ1	Thank you for all your answers so far. In 2022, there were more than 32 million reports from **online service providers** (e.g. social media platforms, online gaming platforms, messenger services, online storage platforms) of suspected online child sexual exploitation and abuse. **Online child sexual exploitation and abuse** refers to situations in which digital, internet, and communication technologies are involved at some point during the sexual abuse or exploitation of a child (under 18 years). This can include, among others, the production and sharing of **child sexual abuse materials**, like photos or videos of child sexual abuse. It also covers **grooming** of children for sexual purposes. This refers to the process of manipulating and building a relationship with a child with the intent of sexually abusing or exploiting them online or in-person. Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

Q1InfoTimeEnd	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Q1InfoTimeEnd	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

Q1	
Q1	How important, or not important, if at all, is it to you that there are laws in place to regulate online service providers in order to prevent and combat online child sexual abuse and exploitation? Please select one option 5. Very important 4. Fairly important 3. Neither important nor unimportant 2. Not very important 1. Not at all important 97. Don't know ↓

Q2	
Q2	To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please select one option for each answer 5. Strongly agree 4. Tend to agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 2. Tend to disagree 1. Strongly disagree 97. Don't know ↓
Drag from	1. Children are increasingly at risk online ↑ 2. Children are increasingly at risk of sexual abuse and exploitation online 3. Children can safely use the internet without being exposed to sexually explicit content 4. Children can safely use the internet without being exposed to adults seeking to harm them for sexual purposes 5. Tools like parental control (e.g. features designed to help parents monitor, restrict, and guide their child's use of technology) are not enough to keep children safe from sexual abuse and exploitation online 6. Online service providers (e.g., social media platforms, online gaming platforms, messenger services, online storage platforms) should play a role in preventing, detecting, and responding to online child sexual abuse and exploitation

Q3_EUList	
Q3_EUList	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

Q3	
Q3	In your opinion, which of the following actors, if any, **should** be **doing more** to detect and prevent child sexual abuse and exploitation online? Please rank up to 5 options where 1 = the first most, 2 = the second most etc. [Q3 answers] a subset of [Q3 EU]
Drag from	[Q3 answers] a subset of [Q3 EU]
Q3_specify	Please specify 97. (please specify) <Please type here> ↓
Q3_excl	97. Don't know ↓ 99. None of these ↓
Note	*<i>Ranking with as many other specifies or exclusives as needed* *Works in loops without any change* *Works on mobiles</i>* *<i>Settings:* *minimumNumberOfRankRequired = 3 - Minimum number of ranks required* *maximumNumberOfRanksAllowed = 5 - Maximum number of ranks allowed* *To add other: just add codes inside the other specify choiceset corresponding to answers inside the main ranking choiceset. To remove just remove from there* *To add exclusives: just add codes inside the exclusive choiceset and make sure they are exclusive* *</i>*

Q4InfoTimeStart	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Q4InfoTimeStart	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

InfoQ4	
InfoQ4	Most online child sexual abuse and exploitation is initiated through private messaging on social media platforms, messaging apps and other online forums. At the moment, there is no legal obligation for online service providers (e.g., social media platforms, online gaming platforms, messenger services, online storage platforms) to detect, remove and report online sexual abuse and exploitation on their platforms. In consequence, only a small number of online service providers are using automated technology tools and human oversight to detect and flag signs of online child sexual abuse (e.g. illegal photos or contact with children) on a voluntary basis. They do this by scanning the personal activity of their users (e.g. direct messages). These tools are trained and specifically targeted to identify child sexual abuse material and exploitation content, however, some argue that they interfere with the privacy of users as their personal activity is scanned by these tools. Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

Q4InfoTimeEnd	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Q4InfoTimeEnd	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

Q4	
Q4	In your opinion, do you think online service providers should or should not be required to design and adapt their services so that they are actively preventing online child sexual abuse and exploitation? Please select one option 1. They should 2. They should not 97. Don't know ↓

Q5	
Q5	At the moment, a small number of online service providers are voluntarily using automated tools to detect child sexual abuse and exploitation on their platforms. To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose these tools to detect, report and remove child sexual abuse material and/or grooming on their platforms on a **voluntary basis**? Please select one option 5. Strongly support 4. Somewhat support 3. Neither support nor oppose 2. Somewhat oppose 1. Strongly oppose 97. Don't know ↓

Q6	
Q6	To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose **obligating** online service providers to use automated tools to detect, report, and remove child sexual abuse material and/or grooming on their platforms **by law**? Select one option 5. Strongly support 4. Somewhat support 3. Neither support nor oppose 2. Somewhat oppose 1. Strongly oppose 97. Don't know ↓

Q7	
Q7	To what extent would you feel comfortable or uncomfortable with online service providers using language processing tools (e.g. text recognition) - trained and designed to flag conversations where a child is being groomed for sexual purposes - on your messages? Please select one option 4. Very comfortable 3. Somewhat comfortable 2. Somewhat uncomfortable 1. Very uncomfortable 97. Don't know ↓

Q8	
Q8	#TAGQ8TEXT# Please select one option 1. I would be more likely to vote for them 2. I would be less likely to vote for them 3. It would not affect my decision to vote for them ↓ 97. Don't know ↓

Q9	
Q9	How familiar are you with the concept of end-to-end encryption? Please select one option 4. I have heard of it and could explain what it is in detail 3. I have heard of it and could give a partial explanation of what it is 2. I have heard of it but could not explain what it is 1. I have never heard if it 97. Don't know ↓

Q10	
Q10	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following, if any, are statements associated with end-to-end encryption? End-to-end encryption is… Please select all that apply 1. Disrupting law enforcement investigations 2. Facilitating criminal activity 3. Enabling online harassment and cyberbullying 4. Increasing vulnerability to phishing and scams 5. Enabling secure financial transactions 6. Improving overall internet speed 7. Reducing online advertising 8. Protecting human rights activists, journalists and whistleblowers by facilitating secure and private communications 9. Enhancing individual privacy online 10. Safeguarding sensitive personal information 11. Reducing the risks of cyber-attacks and data breaches 98. Other (please specify) <Please type here> ↓ 97. Don't know ↓ 99. None of these ↓

HidQ10xRedHerring	
HidQ10xRedHerring	(Hidden) ***Hidden question for Testing purpose. Will not be shown to LIVE respondents.*** 1. RED HERRING 2. Not RED HERRING

General_Trap_1	
General_Trap_1	If today is Saturday, what day will it be tomorrow? Please type in what day it will be. Type your answer below
Note	*TIPS AND TRICKS FOR FORMATTING:* *https://morar.freshdesk.com/support/solutions/articles/8000057688-forced-numeric-fields-masking-for-currency-or-percent-and-number-formats-in-html#*

Q11InfoTimeStart	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Q11InfoTimeStart	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

iInfoQ11	
iInfoQ11	End-to-end encryption is a system of communication where only the communicating users can read the messages. This means that messages are inaccessible to service providers, current detection tools and any third parties, including law enforcement authorities. Therefore, end-to-end encryption increases privacy and security for all users by ensuring that only the intended recipients can read the messages. At the same time, if no additional protective measure is implemented by online service providers (e.g. user reporting features, development of innovative detecting technology), it makes it impossible to tell if the platform is being used for child sexual abuse and exploitation, such as dissemination of child sexual abuse material and/or grooming. In that sense, end-to-end encryption interferes with the privacy and security of all users, in particular child users, by leaving them unprotected from criminal activity and making it impossible for law enforcement to access evidence to investigate these crimes. Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

Q11InfoTimeEnd	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Q11InfoTimeEnd	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

Q11	
Q11	Do you think online service providers should or should not be required to do the following by law with regards to end-to-end encrypted messaging? Select one response for each option 1. Should be required by law 2. Should not be required by law 97. Don't know ↓
Drag from	1. Detect, remove, and report child sexual abuse and exploitation in end-to-end encrypted messages 2. Develop technology that allows them to identify child sexual abuse and exploitation in end-to-end encrypted messaging apps 3. Use approved technology to identify child sexual abuse and exploitation in end-to-end encrypted messaging apps

Q12	
Q12	To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose online service providers using and developing automated tools to detect and remove child sexual abuse material and/or grooming online on the following types of platforms? Select one response for each option 5. Strongly support 4. Somewhat support 3. Neither support nor oppose 2. Somewhat oppose 1. Strongly oppose 97. Don't know ↓
Drag from	1. Online public spaces (e.g., social media platforms, online forums) 2. Direct messaging platforms (e.g., Facebook Messenger, Instagram direct) 3. End-to-end encrypted messaging (e.g., WhatsApp) 4. Online hosting platforms (e.g., Google Drive, I-Cloud, Dropbox)

Q13	
Q13	To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose regulations that require online service providers to detect, remove and report child sexual abuse material and/or grooming that occur on the following type of platforms? Select one response for each option 5. Strongly support 4. Somewhat support 3. Neither support nor oppose 2. Somewhat oppose 1. Strongly oppose 97. Don't know ↓
Drag from	1. Online public spaces (e.g., social media platforms, online forums) 2. Direct messaging platforms (e.g., Facebook Messenger, Instagram direct) 3. End-to-end encrypted messaging (e.g., WhatsApp) 4. Online hosting platforms (e.g., Google Drive, I-Cloud, Dropbox)
Action	New Item

Q14	
Q14	#TAGQ14TEXT# Select one option 1. I would be more likely to vote for them 2. I would be less likely to vote for them 3. It would not affect my decision to vote for them ↓ 97. Don't know ↓

Q15	
Q15	Which of the following statements best describes your view? Select one option 1. I would be willing to compromise some degree of my privacy online if it helps to protect children from potential sexual abuse and exploitation online 2. I would **not** be willing to compromise some degree of my privacy online in order to reduce the risk of children experiencing potential sexual abuse and exploitation online 97. Don't know ↓

General_Trap_2	
General_Trap_2	In what year were you born? E.g. 1 9 8 0 Type your answer below
Note	*TIPS AND TRICKS FOR FORMATTING:* *https://morar.freshdesk.com/support/solutions/articles/8000057688-forced-numeric-fields-masking-for-currency-or-percent-and-number-formats-in-html#*

FlagTrap2	
FlagTrap2	(Hidden) Hidden variable to check flag for Trap 2 1. Flag 2. Not Flag

QUKInfoTimeStart	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
QUKInfoTimeStart	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

iInfoUK	
iInfoUK	**Important Resources and Support** Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey. If you or anyone you know have been affected by any of the issues raised in these questions, please reach out to the following for help and support: *Reporting safeguarding concerns:* If you're worried about a child, or you work with children and need advice or information, you can contact the **NSPCC Helpline** on **0808 800 5000**. Family Lives offer a free and confidential helpline service for families. You can call them on **0808 800 2222** about any aspect of parenting and family life. If you think a child is in immediate danger, don't delay - call the police on 999 *Getting support:* **NAPAC** (the National Association for People Abused in Childhood) offers support to adult survivors of all types of childhood abuse, including physical, sexual, emotional abuse or neglect. You can contact their support line Monday to Friday on **0808 801 0331** (free from any phone), or you can contact them by email. *Reporting online child sexual abuse:* The Internet Watch Foundation (IWF) is responsible for reporting and removing online child sexual abuse content. If you come across explicit content involving children online, you can report it to them on their website. Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

QUKInfoTimeEnd	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
QUKInfoTimeEnd	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

QEUInfoTimeStart	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
QEUInfoTimeStart	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

iInfoEU	
iInfoEU	**Important Resources and Support** Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey. If you or anyone you know have been affected by any of the issues raised in these questions, please reach out to the following for help and support: *Reporting safeguarding concerns:* **Child Helpline International** provides a directory of helplines for children and young people in various countries. You can find the relevant helpline for your country to report concerns about child sexual abuse on their website. If you think a child is in immediate danger, don't delay - contact your local law enforcement agency or national police department to report any suspicions or incidents of child sexual abuse. *Reporting online child sexual abuse:* **INHOPE** provides a directory of hotlines responsible for reporting and removing online child sexual abuse content. If you come across explicit content involving children online, you can find the relevant hotline to report it on their website. *More information* **ChildSafetyON** is a campaign led by a coalition of more than 40 child rights organisations who aim to raise awareness of the pressing need to protect children online in our ever developing digital world. You can find out more on their website. **ECPAT** is a global network of organisations dedicated to combating the sexual exploitation of children. ECPAT works to raise awareness about child sexual exploitation, advocate for stronger laws and policies, provide support and resources to survivors, and collaborate with government and NGOs to prevent and respond to these issues. You can find out more on their website. Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

QEUInfoTimeEnd	
Action	*New Item*
Action	*New Item*
QEUInfoTimeEnd	**INTRO TEXT** Press the **Next** button when you are ready to continue.

SECTION 3: Thanks

RECONTACT_MRS	
RECONTACT_MRS	Would it be okay for Savanta to contact you again if we had any follow-up questions? Please select one option 1. Yes 2. No

Thanks	Thank you!
Final_comments	1. Thank you for your time. This survey was conducted by Savanta in line with the MRS Code of Conduct and relevant data protection laws. Your answers will not be passed on to any third parties and no one will try to sell you anything as a result of taking part. Please press the **Finish** button to complete the survey. If you have any further comments or feedback, please use the box below.

QuotaOut	Thank you
QuotaOut	Thank you for participating in this survey. Unfortunately it has reached its target number of participants and is now closed.

Terminate	Thank you
Terminate	Thank you for answering these questions. Unfortunately you do not meet the criteria we are looking for to continue with the rest of the survey.

LateScreen	Thank you!
LateScreen	1. Many thanks for completing this survey, your views are extremely important to us. If you have any further comments or feedback, please use the box below.

QualityScreen	Thank you
QualityScreen	Thank you for answering these questions. Unfortunately, you have failed one of our data quality checks to continue with the rest of the survey.

Savanta:

Appendix: Choice sets used in the survey

hCountry answers
1. UK
2. France
3. Germany
4. Hungary
5. Italy
6. The Netherlands
7. Poland
8. Sweden
9. Spain
10. Portugal
11. Estonia
12. Greece
13. Finland
14. Bulgaria
15. Czech Republic
16. Austria

hRegion answers
1. UK
2. EU

Consent
1. Yes
2. No

Gender
2. Female
1. Male
3. I identify in another way   <Please type here> ↓
96. Prefer not to say ↓

Total
1. Total

CountryXGender

1. UK|Female
2. UK|Male
3. UK|I identify in another way
4. UK|Prefer not to say
5. France|Female
6. France|Male
7. France|I identify in another way
8. France|Prefer not to say
9. Germany|Female
10. Germany|Male
11. Germany|I identify in another way
12. Germany|Prefer not to say
13. Hungary|Female
14. Hungary|Male
15. Hungary|I identify in another way
16. Hungary|Prefer not to say
17. Italy|Female
18. Italy|Male
19. Italy|I identify in another way
20. Italy|Prefer not to say
21. The Netherlands|Female
22. The Netherlands|Male
23. The Netherlands|I identify in another way
24. The Netherlands|Prefer not to say
25. Poland|Female
26. Poland|Male
27. Poland|I identify in another way
28. Poland|Prefer not to say
29. Sweden|Female
30. Sweden|Male
31. Sweden|I identify in another way
32. Sweden|Prefer not to say
33. Spain|Female
34. Spain|Male
35. Spain|I identify in another way
36. Spain|Prefer not to say
37. Portugal|Female
38. Portugal|Male
39. Portugal|I identify in another way
40. Portugal|Prefer not to say
41. Estonia|Female
42. Estonia|Male
43. Estonia|I identify in another way
44. Estonia|Prefer not to say
45. Greece|Female
46. Greece|Male
47. Greece|I identify in another way

48. Greece|Prefer not to say
49. Finland|Female
50. Finland|Male
51. Finland|I identify in another way
52. Finland|Prefer not to say
53. Bulgaria|Female
54. Bulgaria|Male
55. Bulgaria|I identify in another way
56. Bulgaria|Prefer not to say
57. Czech Republic|Female
58. Czech Republic|Male
59. Czech Republic|I identify in another way
60. Czech Republic|Prefer not to say
61. Austria|Female
62. Austria|Male
63. Austria|I identify in another way
64. Austria|Prefer not to say

AGE answers

CountryXAge

1. UK|18-24
2. UK|25-34
3. UK|35-44
4. UK|45-54
5. UK|55-64
6. UK|65+
7. France|18-24
8. France|25-34
9. France|35-44
10. France|45-54
11. France|55-64
12. France|65+
13. Germany|18-24
14. Germany|25-34
15. Germany|35-44
16. Germany|45-54
17. Germany|55-64
18. Germany|65+
19. Hungary|18-24
20. Hungary|25-34
21. Hungary|35-44
22. Hungary|45-54
23. Hungary|55-64
24. Hungary|65+
25. Italy|18-24
26. Italy|25-34
27. Italy|35-44
28. Italy|45-54
29. Italy|55-64
30. Italy|65+
31. The Netherlands|18-24
32. The Netherlands|25-34
33. The Netherlands|35-44
34. The Netherlands|45-54
35. The Netherlands|55-64
36. The Netherlands|65+
37. Poland|18-24
38. Poland|25-34
39. Poland|35-44
40. Poland|45-54
41. Poland|55-64
42. Poland|65+
43. Sweden|18-24
44. Sweden|25-34
45. Sweden|35-44
46. Sweden|45-54
47. Sweden|55-64

48. Sweden|65+
49. Spain|18-24
50. Spain|25-34
51. Spain|35-44
52. Spain|45-54
53. Spain|55-64
54. Spain|65+
55. Portugal|18-24
56. Portugal|25-34
57. Portugal|35-44
58. Portugal|45-54
59. Portugal|55-64
60. Portugal|65+
61. Estonia|18-24
62. Estonia|25-34
63. Estonia|35-44
64. Estonia|45-54
65. Estonia|55-64
66. Estonia|65+
67. Greece|18-24
68. Greece|25-34
69. Greece|35-44
70. Greece|45-54
71. Greece|55-64
72. Greece|65+
73. Finland|18-24
74. Finland|25-34
75. Finland|35-44
76. Finland|45-54
77. Finland|55-64
78. Finland|65+
79. Bulgaria|18-24
80. Bulgaria|25-34
81. Bulgaria|35-44
82. Bulgaria|45-54
83. Bulgaria|55-64
84. Bulgaria|65+
85. Czech Republic|18-24
86. Czech Republic|25-34
87. Czech Republic|35-44
88. Czech Republic|45-54
89. Czech Republic|55-64
90. Czech Republic|65+
91. Austria|18-24
92. Austria|25-34
93. Austria|35-44
94. Austria|45-54
95. Austria|55-64

96. Austria|65+

dAGE answers

1. 18-24
2. 25-34
3. 35-44
4. 45-54
5. 55-64
6. 65+

UK Region answers

1. North East
2. North West
3. Yorkshire and the Humber
4. East Midlands
5. West Midlands
6. East of England
7. London
8. South East
9. South West
10. Wales
11. Scotland
12. Northern Ireland
13. Channel Islands
14. Outside the UK

FR Region answers

1. Île de France
2. Centre - Val de Loire
3. Bourgogne - Franche-Comté
4. Normandie
5. Hauts-de-France
6. Grand Est
7. Pays-de-la-Loire
8. Bretagne
9. Nouvelle-Aquitaine
10. Occitanie
11. Auvergne - Rhône-Alpes
12. Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
13. Corse

DE Region answers

1. Hamburg/Bremen/Schleswig-Holstein/Niedersachsen
2. Nordrhein-Westfalen
3. Hessen/Rheinland-Pfalz/Saarland
4. Baden-Württemberg
5. Bayern
6. Berlin
7. Mecklenburg-Vorpommern/Brandenburg/Sachsen-Anhalt
8. Thüringen/Sachsen

HUN Region answers

1. Budapest főváros
2. Baranya megye
3. Bács-Kiskun megye
4. Békés megye
5. Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén megye
6. Csongrád megye
7. Fejér megye
8. Győr-Moson-Sopron megye
9. Hajdú-Bihar megye
10. Heves megye
11. Komárom-Esztergom megye
12. Nógrád megye
13. Pest megye
14. Somogy megye
15. Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg megye
16. Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok megye
17. Tolna megye
18. Vas megye
19. Veszprém megye
20. Zala megye

IT Region answers

1. North West
2. North East
3. Centre
4. South
5. Islands (Sicily & Sardinia)

NL Region answers

1. West
2. North
3. East
4. South

PL Region answers

1. Malopolskie
2. Slaskie
3. Wielkopolskie
4. Zachodniopomorskie
5. Lubuskie
6. Dolnoslaskie
7. Opolskie
8. Kujawsko-Pomorskie
9. Warminsko-Mazurskie
10. Pomorskie
11. Lódzkie
12. Swietokrzyskie
13. Lubelskie
14. Podkarpackie
15. Podlaskie
16. Mazowieckie

SW Region answers

1. Stockholm
2. Östra Mellansverige (Uppsala län, Södermanlands län, Östergötlands län, Örebro län, Västmanlands län)
3. Småland med öarna (Jönköpings län, Kronobergs län, Kalmar län, Gotlands län)
4. Sydsverige (Blekinge län, Skåne län, Västsverige, Hallands län, Västra Götalands län)
5. Västsverige (Hallands län, Västra Götalands län)
6. Norra Mellansverige (Värmlands län, Dalarnas län, Gävleborgs län)
7. Mellersta Norrland (Västernorrlands län, Jämtlands län)
8. Övre Norrland (Västerbottens län, Norrbottens län)

SP Region answers

1. North East (ES)
2. East (ES)
3. South (ES)
4. Community of Madrid
5. Centre (ES)
6. North West (ES)
7. Canary Islands

PT Region answers

1. Norte
2. Algarve
3. Centro
4. Área Metropolitana de Lisboa
5. Alentejo
6. Região Autónoma dos Açores
7. Região Autónoma da Madeira

EST Region answers

1. Harju County
2. Hiiu County
3. Ida-Viru County
4. Jõgeva County
5. Järva County
6. Lääne County
7. Lääne-Viru County
8. Põlva County
9. Pärnu County
10. Rapla County
11. Saare County
12. Tartu County
13. Valga County
14. Viljandi County
15. Võru County

GR Region answers

1. Attiki
2. Voreio Aigaio
3. Notio Aigaio
4. Kriti
5. Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki
6. Kentriki Makedonia
7. Dytiki Makedonia
8. Ipeiros
9. Thessalia
10. Ionia Nisia
11. Dytiki Ellada
12. Sterea Ellada
13. Peloponnisos

FIN Region answers

1. Länsi-Suomi (Keski-Suomi, Etelä-Pohjanmaa, Pohjanmaa, Satakunta, Pirkanmaa)
2. Helsinki-Uusimaa
3. Etelä-Suomi (Varsinais-Suomi, Kanta-Häme, Päijät-Häme, Kymenlaakso, Etelä-Karjala)
4. Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi (Etelä-Savo, Pohjois-Savo, Pohjois-Karjala, Keski-Pohjanmaa, Lappi, Kainuu, Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)
5. Åland

BUL Region answers

1. Severozapaden (Vidin, Montana, Vratsa, Pleven, Lovech)
2. Severen tsentralen (Veliko Tarnovo, Gabrovo, Ruse, Razgrad, Silistra)
3. Severoiztochen (Varna, Dobrich, Shumen, Targovishte)
4. Yugoiztochen (Burgas, Sliven, Yambol, Stara Zagora)
5. Yugozapaden (Sofia (stolitsa), Sofia, Blagoevgrad, Pernik, Kyustendil)
6. Yuzhen tsentralen (Plovdiv, Haskovo, Pazardzhik, Smolyan, Kardzhali)

CZ Region answers

1. Hlavní město Praha
2. Jihočeský kraj
3. Jihomoravský kraj
4. Karlovarský kraj
5. Kraj Vysočina
6. Královéhradecký kraj
7. Liberecký kraj
8. Moravskoslezský kraj
9. Olomoucký kraj
10. Pardubický kraj
11. Plzeňský kraj
12. Středočeský kraj
13. Ústecký kraj
14. Zlínský kraj

AUS Region answers

1. Burgenland
2. Niederösterreich
3. Wien
4. Kärnten
5. Steiermark
6. Oberösterreich
7. Salzburg
8. Tirol
9. Vorarlberg

CHILDREN answers

1. Up to 5
2. 6 to 11
3. 12 to 15
4. 16 to 18
5. 19 and over
99. I do not have any children ↓
96. Prefer not to say ↓

CHILDREN2 answers

1. Volunteer with children (e.g. sports coach, youth club leader etc.)
2. Work with children directly (e.g. teacher, social worker, sports coach, nanny or au pair, doctor etc.)
3. Work with children indirectly (e.g. children's shop, recreational parks etc.)
4. Involved with family members or the children of friends/neighbours (e.g., grandparent, aunt/uncle, God parent etc.)
5. Religious or community leader
98. Other (please specify)   <Please type here>   ↓
96. Prefer not to say ↓
99. None of these ↓

Q1 answers

5. Very important
4. Fairly important
3. Neither important nor unimportant
2. Not very important
1. Not at all important
97. Don't know ↓

Q2 carousel content

1. Children are increasingly at risk online ↑
2. Children are increasingly at risk of sexual abuse and exploitation online
3. Children can safely use the internet without being exposed to sexually explicit content
4. Children can safely use the internet without being exposed to adults seeking to harm them for sexual purposes
5. Tools like parental control (e.g. features designed to help parents monitor, restrict, and guide their child's use of technology) are not enough to keep children safe from sexual abuse and exploitation online
6. Online service providers (e.g., social media platforms, online gaming platforms, messenger services, online storage platforms) should play a role in preventing, detecting, and responding to online child sexual abuse and exploitation

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Q2 carousel options

5. Strongly agree
4. Tend to agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
2. Tend to disagree
1. Strongly disagree
97. Don't know ↓

Q3 EU

1. Online services providers (e.g. social media platforms, online gaming platforms, messenger services, online storage platform)
2. Parents/guardians
3. Local Government
4. National Government
5. The European Union (EU)
6. Law enforcement authorities/police
7. Schools
8. Non-governmental organisations such as child protection charities/organisations (e.g. Save the Children, ECPAT, Plan International)
97. Other ↓

Q3 UK

1. Online services providers (e.g. social media platforms, online gaming platforms, messenger services, online storage platform)
2. Parents/guardians
3. Local Government
4. National Government
6. Law enforcement authorities/police
7. Schools
8. Non-governmental organisations such as child protection charities/organisations (e.g. NSPCC, Save the Children, ECPAT, Plan International)
97. Other ↓

Q3 specify answers

97. (please specify) <Please type here> ↓

Q3 exclusive

97. Don't know ↓
99. None of these ↓

Q4 answers

1. They should
2. They should not
97. Don't know ↓

Q5 answers

5. Strongly support
4. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
2. Somewhat oppose
1. Strongly oppose
97. Don't know ↓

Q6 answers

5. Strongly support
4. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
2. Somewhat oppose
1. Strongly oppose
97. Don't know ↓

Q7 answers

4. Very comfortable
3. Somewhat comfortable
2. Somewhat uncomfortable
1. Very uncomfortable
97. Don't know ↓

Q8 answers

1. I would be more likely to vote for them
2. I would be less likely to vote for them
3. It would not affect my decision to vote for them ↓
97. Don't know ↓

Q9 answers

4. I have heard of it and could explain what it is in detail
3. I have heard of it and could give a partial explanation of what it is
2. I have heard of it but could not explain what it is
1. I have never heard if it
97. Don't know ↓

Q10 answers

1. Disrupting law enforcement investigations
2. Facilitating criminal activity
3. Enabling online harassment and cyberbullying
4. Increasing vulnerability to phishing and scams
5. Enabling secure financial transactions
6. Improving overall internet speed
7. Reducing online advertising
8. Protecting human rights activists, journalists and whistleblowers by facilitating secure and private communications
9. Enhancing individual privacy online
10. Safeguarding sensitive personal information
11. Reducing the risks of cyber-attacks and data breaches
98. Other (please specify) <Please type here> ↓
97. Don't know ↓
99. None of these ↓

HidQ10xRedHerring answers

1. RED HERRING
2. Not RED HERRING

General Trap 1 answers

Q11 carousel content

1. Detect, remove, and report child sexual abuse and exploitation in end-to-end encrypted messages
2. Develop technology that allows them to identify child sexual abuse and exploitation in end-to-end encrypted messaging apps
3. Use approved technology to identify child sexual abuse and exploitation in end-to-end encrypted messaging apps

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Q11 carousel options

1. Should be required by law
2. Should not be required by law
97. Don't know ↓

Q12 carousel content

1. Online public spaces (e.g., social media platforms, online forums)
2. Direct messaging platforms (e.g., Facebook Messenger, Instagram direct)
3. End-to-end encrypted messaging (e.g., WhatsApp)
4. Online hosting platforms (e.g., Google Drive, I-Cloud, Dropbox)

Q12 carousel options

5. Strongly support
4. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
2. Somewhat oppose
1. Strongly oppose
97. Don't know ↓

Q13 carousel content

1. Online public spaces (e.g., social media platforms, online forums)
2. Direct messaging platforms (e.g., Facebook Messenger, Instagram direct)
3. End-to-end encrypted messaging (e.g., WhatsApp)
4. Online hosting platforms (e.g., Google Drive, I-Cloud, Dropbox)

Q13 carousel options

5. Strongly support
4. Somewhat support
3. Neither support nor oppose
2. Somewhat oppose
1. Strongly oppose
97. Don't know ↓

Q14 answers

1. I would be more likely to vote for them
2. I would be less likely to vote for them
3. It would not affect my decision to vote for them ↓
97. Don't know ↓

Q15 answers
1. I would be willing to compromise some degree of my privacy online if it helps to protect children from potential sexual abuse and exploitation online
2. I would **not** be willing to compromise some degree of my privacy online in order to reduce the risk of children experiencing potential sexual abuse and exploitation online
97. Don't know ↓

General Trap 2 answers

FlagTrap2 answers
1. Flag
2. Not Flag

RECONTACT MRS answers
1. Yes
2. No

ThanksText
1. Thank you for your time. This survey was conducted by Savanta in line with the MRS Code of Conduct and relevant data protection laws. Your answers will not be passed on to any third parties and no one will try to sell you anything as a result of taking part.

Please press the **Finish** button to complete the survey.

If you have any further comments or feedback, please use the box below.

LateScreenText
1. Many thanks for completing this survey, your views are extremely important to us.

If you have any further comments or feedback, please use the box below.

Q3 ranks

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5

InfoQ1 answers

1. Option 1
2. Option 2
3. Option 3

InfoQ4 answers

1. Option 1
2. Option 2
3. Option 3

Q8 QText

1. To what extent, if at all, would a decision taken by your MP to support a Bill to protect children from online child sexual abuse and exploitation affect your likelihood to vote for them in an election?
2. To what extent, if at all, would a decision taken by a member of your national parliament or Member of the European Parliament to support a Regulation to protect children from online child sexual abuse and exploitation affect your likelihood to vote for them in an election?

Q14 QText

1. To what extent, if at all, would a decision taken by your MP to campaign for total privacy in end-to-end encrypted environments, thereby preventing the detection of child sexual abuse and exploitation in these environments, affect your likelihood to vote for them in an election?
2. To what extent, if at all, would a decision taken by a member of your national parliament or Member of the European Parliament to campaign for total privacy in end-to-end encrypted environments, thereby preventing the detection of child sexual abuse and exploitation in these environments, affect your likelihood to vote for them in an election?